

To Whom it May Concern,

Financial support for the enclosed manuscript "Building State Capacity: Evidence from Biometric Smartcards in India" was provided primarily by the Omidyar Network, with supplemental funding provided by the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation through the Global Financial Inclusion Initiative managed by Innovations for Poverty Action (IPA) at Yale University. IRB approval for the project was obtained from the University of California, San Diego, and Dartmouth College. The author declares that he has no relevant or material financial interests that relate to the research described in this paper, and holds no paid or unpaid positions as officer, director, or board member of relevant organizations. No party had the right to review the paper prior to its circulation.

Sincerely,

Paul Niehaus