

---- Disclosure Statement for Benjamin Olken for the paper "The Challenges of Universal Health Insurance in Developing Countries: Experimental Evidence from Indonesia's National Health Insurance" ----

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- BPJS Kesehatan provided in-kind support for the project through sharing anonymized data for analysis purposes.
- The Australian Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade also provides overall support to JPAL Southeast Asia through a grant to MIT. I am a director of JPAL at MIT and co Scientific Director of JPAL Southeast Asia, and receive summer salary support from this grant.
- I am a PI on the MIT-Indonesia Seed Funds, an Indonesian Government grant to MIT which supports collaborative research between Indonesia and MIT on a variety of topics. I received no salary support from this grant nor did this award fund this project. There is no direct relevance with the topics studied here, though I have received Seed Fund support for other projects.
- I am a director of J-PAL at MIT. J-PAL has no stake in the outcomes of any given evaluation results. However, J-PAL does have a position on what is considered a rigorous evaluation methodology.
- I serve as the Editor of American Economic Journal: Applied Economics for the American Economic Association, and the Co-Director of the Development Economics Program for the National Bureau of Economic Research. I receive compensation for both of these activities.
- IRB approval for this project was obtained from MIT's COUHES (Protocol #1406006432).