

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY
IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

ECONOMICS

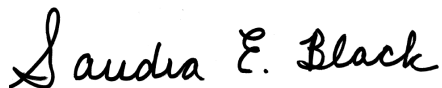
February 1, 2023

Re: "Where Does Wealth Come From?" (joint with Paul Devereux, Fanny Landaud, and Kjell Salvanes)

To whom it may concern:

I have received financial support for this research from the Norwegian Research Council. There are no parties from whom I have had other grants, etc. in the past three years. I am also a member of the American Economic Association Executive Committee. No other positions as officer, etc. of relevant organizations have been held by me or my close relatives, nor did any party have the right to review the paper.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Sandra E. Black". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large, stylized 'S' at the beginning.

Sandra E. Black
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