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To Whom It May Concern:

In accordance with the AEA disclosure policy, I state the following:

1. This project obtained funding from the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada.
2. This project received IRB approval from Cornell University's Office of Research Integrity and Assurance: protocol ID 2012010000.
3. I do not hold any paid or unpaid positions as officer, director, or board member of relevant non-profit or profit-making entities.
4. My spouse does not hold any paid or unpaid positions as officer, director, or board member of relevant non-profit or profit-making entities.
5. To my knowledge, none of my close relatives hold any paid or unpaid positions as officer, director, or board member of relevant non-profit or profit-making entities.
6. No other party had the right to review the aforementioned paper prior to its circulation.
7. To my knowledge, there are no other relevant potential conflicts of interest.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "V. Bogan".

Vicki Bogan  
Professor of Public Policy