

Disclosure statement of Jakob de Haan related to the paper with Alan Blinder, Michael Ehrmann and David-Jan Jansen, entitled

Central Bank Communication with the General Public: Promise or False Hope?

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The author declares that he has no relevant or material financial interests that relate to the research described in this paper.

A handwritten signature in black ink is centered within a thin black rectangular border. At each of the four corners of this rectangle, there is a small, solid blue circular dot. The signature itself is stylized, with a large, looped initial 'J' and a long, sweeping horizontal stroke extending towards the right side of the box.

Jakob de Haan, Assen 01-25-2023.