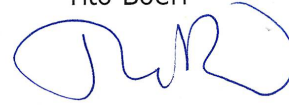


I, Tito Boeri, hereby certify that I have no relevant or material financial interests that relate to the research described in this paper.

Best regards,

Milan, May 14, 2024

Tito Boeri

A handwritten signature in blue ink, consisting of a large, stylized 'T' followed by a cursive 'B' and 'eri'.