

*Updated disclosure received on June 6, 2026*

Disclosure for Neale Mahoney

“Selling Subscriptions”

After submitting the manuscript but before final publication, I received compensation from Bates White Economic Consulting for consulting with the Federal Trade Commission on a subscription plans case.

*Original disclosure posted at time of publication*

Disclosure for Neale Mahoney

“Selling Subscriptions”

Neither I nor my spouse or any close relatives have relevant disclosures.