Title: Instrumental Variables Methods Reveal Larger Effects of Menopausal Hormone Therapy in the Landmark Women’s Health Initiative Clinical Trial

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The author is currently the Principal Investigator of the Women’s Health Initiative (WHI) Extension Study and was previously the Principal Investigator of the Stanford Clinical Center of the landmark WHI Clinical Trials and Observational Study since 1994 and Chair of the WHI Steering and Executive Committees from 1998-2011.

This study was deemed exempt by the NBER IRB and approved by the University of Michigan IRB.

This manuscript has been reviewed and approved by the WHI P&P Committee.