

To whom it may concern,

I have no relevant disclosures or financial conflicts of interest regarding our submission of “Who Benefits From Online Gig Economy Platforms.”

This main data in the paper is based on passive analysis of de-identified, existing data and therefore does not require IRB approval. The new survey that was conducted in 2023 as part of the revision received IRB approval, with approval number 23-1163.

[Electronically Signed]

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