

Disclosure (re East Asian Miracle piece for JEP)

Nancy Birdsall May 28, 2025

I have received no sources of direct financial support for the research this article reflects.

I have received in-kind support of a research assistant who helped on this article from the Center for Global Development where I am president emerita and a member of the board.

I was a board member of Mathematical Policy Research until 2023, when I resigned, for which I received compensation.

I am a member of the Strategy and Policy Committee of IFPRI (Int'l Food Policy Research Center).

I was paid as a consultant to the International Monetary Fund in 2023, for work unrelated to the JEP article.

No party has the right to review this publication prior to publication.