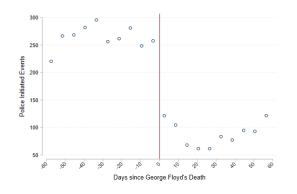
Does (all) Police Violence Cause De-policing? Evidence from George Floyd and Police Shootings in Minneapolis

By Maya Mikdash and Reem Zaiour

Online Appendix

A1. Effect of George Floyd's death on Police Effort



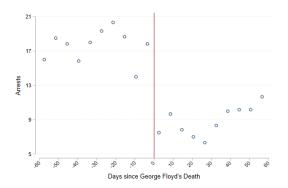
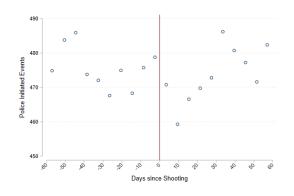


FIGURE A1. TOTAL POLICE INITIATED EVENTS

FIGURE A2. TOTAL ARRESTS

A2. Effect of Police-involved Shootings on Police Effort



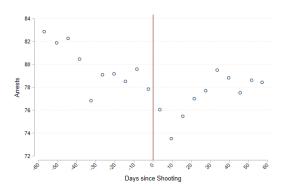


FIGURE A3. TOTAL POLICE INITIATED EVENTS

FIGURE A4. TOTAL ARRESTS

A3. Effect of George Floyd's death on Police-Initiated Events by Type

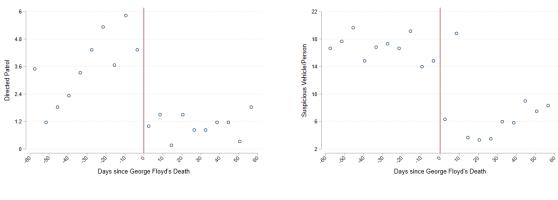


FIGURE A5. DIRECTED PATROL

Figure A6. Suspicious Vehicle/Person

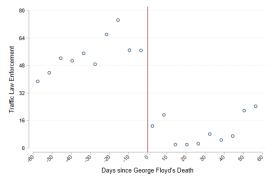


FIGURE A7. TRAFFIC LAW ENFORCEMENT

A4. Effect of George Floyd's death on Arrests by Type

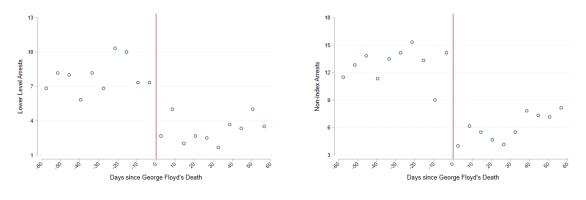


Figure A8. Lower Level Arrests

Figure A9. Non-Index Arrests

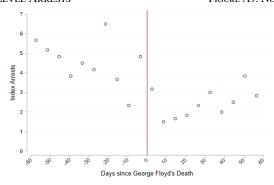


Figure A10. Index Arrests

A5. Effect of Police-involved Shootings on Police-Initiated Events by Type

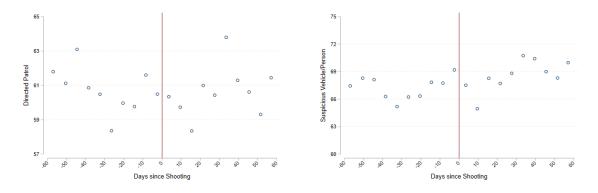


FIGURE A11. DIRECTED PATROL

Figure A12. Suspicious Vehicle/Person

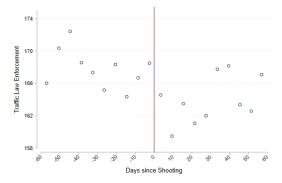


Figure A13. Traffic Law Enforcement

A6. Effect of Police-involved Shootings on Arrests by Type

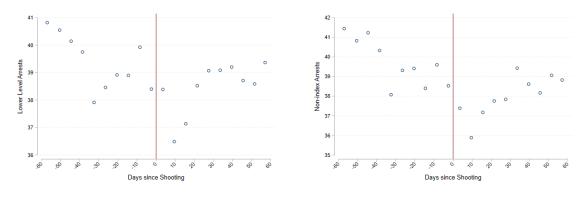


Figure A14. Lower Level Arrests

Figure A15. Non-Index Arrests

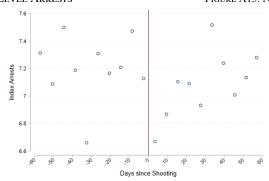


Figure A16. Index Arrests