

## **Disclosure statement**

for manuscript: The Role of Electoral Incentives for Policy Innovation: Evidence from the U.S. Welfare Reform

I confirm the following:

***(1) Every submitted article should state the sources of financial support for the particular research it describes. If none, that fact must be stated.***

This research has been conducted as part of my PhD studies, as research assistant at the University of Mannheim, and as professor at FH Aachen University of Applied Sciences. I have not received additional financial support for this particular research from other sources.

***(2) Each author of a submitted article should identify each interested party from whom he or she has received significant financial support, summing to at least \$10,000 in the past three years, in the form of consultant fees, retainers, grants and the like. The disclosure requirement also includes in-kind support, such as providing access to data. If the support in question comes with a non-disclosure obligation, that fact should be stated, along with as much information as the obligation permits. If there are no such sources of funds, that fact must be stated explicitly. An “interested” party is any individual, group, or organization that has a financial, ideological, or political stake related to the article.***

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I do not serve in any function for an organization interfering with my research on the U.S. welfare reform in any way.

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Nothing to disclose that would interfere with the research of the current research under submission.

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Other than the authors listed on the paper, there is no other party that had the right to review this paper prior to its circulation.

Cologne, April 01, 2020

Andreas Bernecker