

Online Appendix

Title: Child Marriage Bans and Female Schooling and Labor Market Outcomes: Evidence from Natural Experiments in 17 Low- and Middle-Income Countries

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Table A1: Summary Statistics for Occupation among Females in DHS Sample

Sample:	Full sample			Urban			Rural		
	Mean	Standard deviation	Observations	Mean	Standard deviation	Observations	Mean	Standard deviation	Observations
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<i>Occupation</i>									
Sales	0.150	0.357	253,155	0.188	0.390	107,376	0.122	0.327	145,779
Professional	0.053	0.224	253,155	0.087	0.282	107,376	0.028	0.166	145,779
Services	0.050	0.218	253,155	0.068	0.252	107,376	0.037	0.188	145,779
Manual, skilled	0.046	0.209	253,155	0.048	0.213	107,376	0.045	0.206	145,779
Agriculture, self-employed	0.199	0.399	253,155	0.044	0.205	107,376	0.312	0.463	145,779
Manual, unskilled	0.028	0.164	253,155	0.038	0.191	107,376	0.020	0.140	145,779
Clerical	0.014	0.118	253,155	0.026	0.160	107,376	0.005	0.071	145,779
Domestic	0.010	0.098	253,155	0.018	0.133	107,376	0.003	0.058	145,779
Agriculture, employee	0.031	0.173	253,155	0.010	0.098	107,376	0.047	0.211	145,779
Other	0.001	0.037	253,155	0.003	0.051	107,376	0.000	0.020	145,779
Do not work	0.419	0.493	253,155	0.471	0.499	107,376	0.381	0.486	145,779

Notes: Data come from female respondents age 15-49 in study sample Demographic and Health Surveys. All indicator variables equal to one if true and zero otherwise.

Table A2: Effect of Child Marriage Bans on Occupation

Dependent variable:	Occupation:										
	Professional	Clerical	Sales	Services	Manual, Skilled	Manual, Unskilled	Agriculture, self-employed	Agriculture, employee	Domestic	Other	Not working
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Panel A: Full sample											
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.028*** (0.004)	0.006** (0.003)	0.044*** (0.016)	0.007** (0.004)	0.005* (0.003)	0.005 (0.004)	-0.024** (0.010)	0.018* (0.011)	0.000 (0.001)	0.000 0.000	-0.088*** (0.009)
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.053	0.014	0.150	0.050	0.046	0.028	0.199	0.031	0.010	0.001	0.419
Observations	253,155	253,155	253,155	253,155	253,155	253,155	253,155	253,155	253,155	253,155	253,155
Panel B: Urban											
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.020*** (0.007)	0.005 (0.003)	0.019 (0.025)	0.001 (0.004)	0.003 (0.005)	-0.005 (0.004)	-0.027** (0.013)	0.022** (0.011)	0.001 (0.002)	0.000 (0.001)	-0.038*** (0.009)
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.087	0.026	0.188	0.068	0.048	0.038	0.044	0.010	0.018	0.003	0.471
Observations	107,376	107,376	107,376	107,376	107,376	107,376	107,376	107,376	107,376	107,376	107,376
Panel C: Rural											
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.011*** (0.002)	0.000 0.000	0.005 (0.015)	0.000 (0.002)	-0.002 (0.003)	0.001 (0.001)	0.007 (0.004)	0.045*** (0.012)	0.001 (0.001)	0.000 0.000	-0.066*** (0.015)
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.028	0.005	0.122	0.037	0.045	0.020	0.312	0.047	0.003	0.000	0.381
Observations	145,779	145,779	145,779	145,779	145,779	145,779	145,779	145,779	145,779	145,779	145,779

Notes: Parameters estimated using ordinary least squares (OLS) regression. Robust standard errors clustered at subnational region level are in parentheses. All specifications include indicator variables for subnational region of residence and for country-specific age in years.

*** Significant at the 1 percent level, ** Significant at the 5 percent level, * Significant at the 10 percent level.

Table A3: Joint Sensitivity to Control and Treated Respondents Age Cut-offs

Sample: Dependent variable:	Full sample					Urban					Rural				
	Married before age 18	Age at marriage	Age at first birth	Years of schooling	Employed	Married before age 18	Age at marriage	Age at first birth	Years of schooling	Employed	Married before age 18	Age at marriage	Age at first birth	Years of schooling	Employed
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Panel A: Treateds Age$\geq$0 at ban and Controls Age$<$40 at ban															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.003 (0.013)	0.821*** (0.089)	0.550*** (0.074)	0.268 (0.199)	0.092*** (0.009)	-0.093*** (0.010)	1.345*** (0.130)	1.058*** (0.109)	1.042*** (0.138)	0.054*** (0.010)	0.018 (0.013)	0.671*** (0.049)	0.383*** (0.047)	-0.207** (0.101)	0.070*** (0.016)
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.34	18.67	19.83	6.08	0.53	0.23	19.87	20.74	8.44	0.49	0.42	17.92	19.25	4.34	0.56
Observations	235,443	178,319	172,164	235,443	235,443	99,780	68,593	67,180	99,780	99,780	135,663	109,726	104,984	135,663	135,663
Panel B: Treateds Age$\geq$10 at ban and Controls Age$<$30 at ban															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	-0.005 (0.009)	0.801*** (0.073)	0.586*** (0.073)	0.289 (0.185)	0.064*** (0.010)	-0.068*** (0.014)	1.251*** (0.096)	1.063*** (0.083)	0.720*** (0.189)	0.029** (0.011)	0.006 (0.011)	0.598*** (0.047)	0.355*** (0.044)	-0.165 (0.112)	0.037*** (0.012)
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.335	18.428	19.492	6.274	0.518	0.220	19.574	20.371	8.587	0.466	0.420	17.746	18.956	4.570	0.556
Observations	161,131	119,010	113,880	161,131	161,131	68,333	44,385	43,094	68,333	68,333	92,798	74,625	70,786	92,798	92,798
Panel C: Treateds Age$\geq$12 at ban and Controls Age$<$25 at ban															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	-0.022** (0.011)	0.849*** (0.055)	0.620*** (0.062)	0.541*** (0.144)	0.070*** (0.008)	-0.105*** (0.011)	1.275*** (0.070)	1.108*** (0.062)	0.881*** (0.140)	0.042*** (0.012)	0.003 (0.010)	0.671*** (0.051)	0.405*** (0.051)	0.041 (0.093)	0.052*** (0.015)
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.302	18.041	19.079	6.570	0.464	0.192	19.131	19.869	8.685	0.407	0.383	17.433	18.617	5.003	0.506
Observations	48,416	29,086	28,068	48,416	48,416	48,416	48,416	48,416	48,416	43,724	43,724	43,724	43,724	44,425	44,425
Panel D: Treateds Age$\geq$14 at ban and Controls Age$<$20 at ban															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	-0.022** (0.010)	0.596*** (0.056)	0.446*** (0.062)	0.536*** (0.102)	0.055*** (0.007)	-0.081*** (0.017)	0.821*** (0.129)	0.733*** (0.141)	0.675** (0.298)	0.043*** (0.015)	0.008 (0.009)	0.411*** (0.075)	0.227*** (0.083)	-0.008 (0.081)	0.051*** (0.014)
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.274	17.552	18.528	6.761	0.420	0.167	18.586	19.247	8.684	0.353	0.352	17.029	18.134	5.345	0.469
Observations	24,410	12,567	11,966	24,410	24,410	24,410	24,410	24,410	24,410	22,076	22,076	22,076	22,076	22,544	22,544
Panel E: Treateds Age$\geq$15 at ban and Controls Age$<$20 at ban															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	-0.008 (0.010)	0.385*** (0.071)	0.315*** (0.067)	0.361*** (0.098)	0.061*** (0.007)	-0.058** (0.025)	0.529*** (0.144)	0.396** (0.182)	0.429 (0.370)	0.061*** (0.017)	0.017 (0.012)	0.253*** (0.088)	0.154** (0.075)	-0.169* (0.101)	0.059*** (0.012)
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.268	17.401	18.380	6.757	0.410	0.161	18.432	19.092	8.656	0.341	0.346	16.900	18.000	5.374	0.461
Observations	20,293	11,142	10,648	20,293	20,293	20,293	20,293	20,293	20,293	18,314	18,314	18,314	18,314	18,695	18,695
Panel F: Treateds 14$\geq$Age$\geq$13 at ban and Controls 18$\leq$Age$<$20 at ban															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	-0.004 (0.014)	1.048*** (0.139)	0.780*** (0.122)	0.353 (0.236)	0.104*** (0.014)	-0.101*** (0.015)	1.582*** (0.253)	1.250*** (0.253)	1.330*** (0.209)	0.060*** (0.010)	0.012 (0.016)	0.821*** (0.082)	0.522*** (0.089)	-0.200 (0.156)	0.071*** (0.018)
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.298	18.165	19.270	6.386	0.465	0.189	19.415	20.200	8.502	0.406	0.377	17.463	18.716	4.858	0.507
Observations	14,736	7,575	7,211	14,736	14,736	14,736	14,736	14,736	14,736	13,322	13,322	13,322	13,322	13,552	13,552

Notes: Parameters estimated using ordinary least squares (OLS) regression. Robust standard errors clustered at subnational region level are in parentheses. All specifications include indicator variables for subnational region of residence and for country-specific age in

*** Significant at the 1 percent level, ** Significant at the 5 percent level, * Significant at the 10 percent level.

Table A4: Sensitivity to Age Cutoff for Region Intensity

Sample:	Full sample					Urban					Rural				
Dependent variable:	Married before age 18	Age at marriage	Age at first birth	Years of schooling	Employed	Married before age 18	Age at marriage	Age at first birth	Years of schooling	Employed	Married before age 18	Age at marriage	Age at first birth	Years of schooling	Employed
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Panel A: Age cutoff for Region intensity is <40															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.002 (0.014)	0.867*** (0.091)	0.582*** (0.077)	0.303 (0.206)	0.094*** (0.010)	-0.090*** (0.010)	1.324*** (0.125)	1.031*** (0.103)	1.071*** (0.130)	0.052*** (0.009)	0.017 (0.014)	0.695*** (0.049)	0.401*** (0.046)	-0.213** (0.104)	0.070*** (0.017)
Panel B: Age cutoff for Region intensity is <50															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.000 (0.014)	0.870*** (0.091)	0.585*** (0.077)	0.303 (0.206)	0.093*** (0.010)	-0.091*** (0.009)	1.325*** (0.125)	1.029*** (0.102)	1.061*** (0.129)	0.052*** (0.009)	0.015 (0.014)	0.698*** (0.049)	0.406*** (0.046)	-0.201* (0.107)	0.068*** (0.017)
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.34	18.76	19.93	6.01	0.54	0.23	19.97	20.84	8.40	0.50	0.42	18.00	19.34	4.24	0.57
Observations	254,764	196,469	190,085	254,764	254,764	108,131	76,330	74,821	108,131	108,131	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!

Notes: Parameters estimated using ordinary least squares (OLS) regression. Robust standard errors clustered at subnational region level are in parentheses. All specifications include indicator variables for subnational region of residence and for country-specific age in years.

*** Significant at the 1 percent level, ** Significant at the 5 percent level, * Significant at the 10 percent level.

Table A5: Sensitivity to Alternative Region Intensity Measures

Sample:	Full sample					Urban					Rural				
Dependent variable:	Married before age 18	Age at marriage	Age at first birth	Years of schooling	Employed	Married before age 18	Age at marriage	Age at first birth	Years of schooling	Employed	Married before age 18	Age at marriage	Age at first birth	Years of schooling	Employed
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Panel A: Pre-ban prevalence of child marriage															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.007 (0.048)	3.419*** (0.284)	2.260*** (0.233)	1.446** (0.733)	0.396*** (0.026)	-0.303*** (0.039)	4.556*** (0.347)	3.521*** (0.268)	3.341*** (0.520)	0.184*** (0.031)	0.086* (0.050)	2.846*** (0.290)	1.578*** (0.245)	-0.933** (0.422)	0.337*** (0.054)
Panel B: Binary region intensity															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.000 (0.010)	0.922*** (0.116)	0.614*** (0.097)	0.464*** (0.130)	0.106*** (0.012)	-0.057*** (0.016)	0.986*** (0.248)	0.750*** (0.177)	0.551*** (0.195)	0.044*** (0.012)	0.021 (0.015)	0.654*** (0.127)	0.352*** (0.094)	-0.040 (0.122)	0.086*** (0.020)
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.34	18.76	19.93	6.01	0.54	0.23	19.97	20.84	8.40	0.50	0.42	18.00	19.34	4.24	0.57
Observations	254,764	196,469	190,085	254,764	254,764	108,131	76,330	74,821	108,131	108,131	146,633	120,139	115,264	146,633	146,633

Notes: Parameters estimated using ordinary least squares (OLS) regression. Robust standard errors clustered at subnational region level are in parentheses. All specifications include indicator variables for subnational region of residence and for country-specific age in years.

*** Significant at the 1 percent level, ** Significant at the 5 percent level, * Significant at the 10 percent level.

Table A6: Additional Robustness Checks

Sample: Dependent variable:	Full sample					Urban					Rural				
	Married before age 18	Age at marriage	Age at first birth	Years of schooling	Employed	Married before age 18	Age at marriage	Age at first birth	Years of schooling	Employed	Married before age 18	Age at marriage	Age at first birth	Years of schooling	Employed
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Panel A: Linear time trend															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.005 (0.013)	0.823*** (0.089)	0.542*** (0.072)	0.270 (0.197)	0.093*** (0.009)	-0.092*** (0.010)	1.335*** (0.126)	1.047*** (0.104)	1.063*** (0.141)	0.053*** (0.009)	0.019 (0.013)	0.680*** (0.050)	0.382*** (0.047)	-0.208** (0.100)	0.069*** (0.016)
Panel B: Quadratic time trend															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.005 (0.013)	0.823*** (0.089)	0.542*** (0.072)	0.270 (0.197)	0.093*** (0.009)	-0.092*** (0.010)	1.335*** (0.126)	1.047*** (0.104)	1.063*** (0.141)	0.053*** (0.009)	0.019 (0.013)	0.680*** (0.050)	0.382*** (0.047)	-0.208** (0.100)	0.069*** (0.016)
Panel C: Non-parametric time controls															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.005 (0.013)	0.824*** (0.089)	0.543*** (0.072)	0.270 (0.197)	0.093*** (0.009)	-0.092*** (0.010)	1.331*** (0.124)	1.046*** (0.104)	1.064*** (0.141)	0.053*** (0.009)	0.018 (0.013)	0.683*** (0.050)	0.382*** (0.047)	-0.206** (0.101)	0.069*** (0.016)
Panel D: Regional trends															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.007 (0.013)	0.764*** (0.072)	0.506*** (0.061)	0.189 (0.176)	0.090*** (0.009)	-0.092*** (0.010)	1.277*** (0.105)	0.995*** (0.087)	0.935*** (0.135)	0.052*** (0.009)	0.020 (0.013)	0.648*** (0.048)	0.367*** (0.047)	-0.223** (0.098)	0.070*** (0.016)
Panel E: Additional individual covariates															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.005 (0.013)	0.779*** (0.102)	0.512*** (0.077)	0.256 (0.201)	0.093*** (0.010)	-0.099*** (0.009)	1.370*** (0.136)	1.063*** (0.116)	1.151*** (0.123)	0.054*** (0.010)	0.019 (0.013)	0.628*** (0.056)	0.356*** (0.044)	-0.222** (0.108)	0.070*** (0.016)
Panel F: Compulsory schooling law changes															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.005 (0.013)	0.823*** (0.089)	0.541*** (0.072)	0.269 (0.196)	0.093*** (0.009)	-0.092*** (0.010)	1.347*** (0.130)	1.049*** (0.106)	1.064*** (0.141)	0.053*** (0.009)	0.018 (0.013)	0.676*** (0.050)	0.379*** (0.047)	-0.211** (0.100)	0.070*** (0.016)
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.34	18.76	19.93	6.01	0.54	0.23	19.97	20.84	8.40	0.50	0.42	18.00	19.34	4.24	0.57
Observations	254,764	196,469	190,085	254,764	254,764	108,131	76,330	74,821	108,131	108,131	146,633	120,139	115,264	146,633	146,633

Notes: Parameters estimated using ordinary least squares (OLS) regression. Robust standard errors clustered at subnational region level are in parentheses. All specifications include indicator variables for subnational region of residence and for country-specific age in years. Non-

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Table A7: Omitting Each Country

Sample: Dependent variable:	Full sample					Urban					Rural				
	Married before age 18	Age at marriage	Age at first birth	Years of schooling	Employed	Married before age 18	Age at marriage	Age at first birth	Years of schooling	Employed	Married before age 18	Age at marriage	Age at first birth	Years of schooling	Employed
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Panel A: Albania omitted															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.005 (0.013)	0.823*** (0.089)	0.542*** (0.072)	0.268 (0.196)	0.093*** (0.009)	-0.092*** (0.010)	1.346*** (0.130)	1.049*** (0.106)	1.062*** (0.141)	0.053*** (0.009)	0.018 (0.013)	0.676*** (0.050)	0.380*** (0.047)	-0.210** (0.100)	0.070*** (0.016)
Observations	247,180	191,297	185,268	247,180	247,180	104,285	73,681	72,359	104,285	104,285	142,895	117,616	112,909	142,895	142,895
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.35	18.70	19.86	5.88	0.55	0.24	19.90	20.76	8.29	0.50	0.43	17.94	19.28	4.12	0.58
Panel B: Benin omitted															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.004 (0.013)	0.824*** (0.092)	0.539*** (0.073)	0.289 (0.209)	0.091*** (0.009)	-0.097*** (0.010)	1.350*** (0.145)	1.025*** (0.107)	1.132*** (0.153)	0.044*** (0.008)	0.017 (0.014)	0.692*** (0.052)	0.397*** (0.048)	-0.194* (0.104)	0.070*** (0.016)
Observations	238,165	183,701	177,563	238,165	238,165	101,061	71,347	69,908	101,061	101,061	101,061	71,347	69,908	101,061	101,061
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.34	18.76	19.94	6.24	0.53	ymean	0.34	18.76	19.94	6.24	ymean	0.34	18.76	19.94	6.24
Panel C: Democratic Republic of the Congo omitted															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.004 (0.013)	0.820*** (0.090)	0.542*** (0.074)	0.237 (0.194)	0.092*** (0.009)	-0.093*** (0.010)	1.292*** (0.110)	1.027*** (0.101)	1.047*** (0.147)	0.053*** (0.010)	0.018 (0.014)	0.688*** (0.052)	0.388*** (0.048)	-0.221** (0.101)	0.069*** (0.016)
Observations	235,953	182,202	175,919	235,953	235,953	101,308	71,848	70,245	101,308	101,308	134,645	110,354	105,674	134,645	134,645
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.34	18.82	19.99	6.03	0.53	0.22	20.06	20.93	8.40	0.49	0.42	18.01	19.36	4.25	0.55
Panel D: Egypt omitted															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.006 (0.013)	0.794*** (0.081)	0.522*** (0.067)	0.239 (0.189)	0.092*** (0.009)	-0.092*** (0.010)	1.339*** (0.128)	1.043*** (0.104)	1.070*** (0.142)	0.053*** (0.009)	0.019 (0.013)	0.659*** (0.049)	0.371*** (0.047)	-0.223** (0.098)	0.069*** (0.016)
Observations	233,009	174,714	170,321	233,009	98,506	98,506	66,705	66,042	98,506	98,506	134,503	108,009	104,279	134,503	134,503
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.35	18.59	19.73	5.79	0.57	0.24	19.79	20.61	8.24	0.53	0.43	17.85	19.17	4.00	0.61
Panel E: Ethiopia omitted															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.010 (0.012)	0.814*** (0.094)	0.536*** (0.074)	0.175 (0.187)	0.097*** (0.010)	-0.088*** (0.011)	1.339*** (0.131)	1.045*** (0.106)	0.934*** (0.136)	0.056*** (0.010)	0.027** (0.011)	0.665*** (0.054)	0.371*** (0.050)	-0.284*** (0.085)	0.082*** (0.016)
Observations	238,256	184,373	179,195	238,256	102,803	102,803	73,174	72,055	102,803	102,803	135,453	111,199	107,140	135,453	135,453
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.33	18.90	20.00	6.20	0.55	0.23	20.06	20.88	8.49	0.50	0.41	18.14	19.40	4.46	0.59
Panel F: Guinea omitted															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.004 (0.013)	0.824*** (0.092)	0.543*** (0.074)	0.272 (0.205)	0.093*** (0.010)	-0.092*** (0.010)	1.342*** (0.129)	1.044*** (0.104)	1.053*** (0.141)	0.052*** (0.009)	0.019 (0.013)	0.675*** (0.050)	0.377*** (0.047)	-0.212** (0.100)	0.071*** (0.016)
Observations	245,626	189,327	183,137	245,626	104,608	104,608	74,048	72,532	104,608	104,608	141,018	115,279	110,605	141,018	141,018
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.33	18.84	19.99	6.14	0.53	0.23	20.04	20.91	8.51	0.49	0.41	18.07	19.40	4.37	0.56
Panel G: Jordan omitted															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.005 (0.013)	0.824*** (0.090)	0.542*** (0.072)	0.270 (0.197)	0.093*** (0.009)	-0.092*** (0.010)	1.351*** (0.131)	1.052*** (0.107)	1.067*** (0.141)	0.053*** (0.009)	0.018 (0.013)	0.676*** (0.050)	0.379*** (0.047)	-0.210** (0.100)	0.070*** (0.016)
Observations	243,412	185,117	179,781	243,412	100,097	100,097	68,296	67,514	100,097	100,097	143,315	116,821	112,267	143,315	143,315
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.35	18.63	19.79	5.78	0.56	0.23	19.86	20.69	8.18	0.52	0.43	17.91	19.25	4.10	0.58
Panel H: Kazakhstan omitted															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.005 (0.013)	0.823*** (0.089)	0.541*** (0.072)	0.269 (0.196)	0.093*** (0.010)	-0.092*** (0.010)	1.346*** (0.130)	1.049*** (0.105)	1.064*** (0.141)	0.053*** (0.009)	0.018 (0.013)	0.676*** (0.050)	0.379*** (0.047)	-0.211** (0.100)	0.070*** (0.016)
Observations	249,965	192,913	186,722	249,965	105,205	105,205	74,163	72,785	105,205	105,205	144,760	118,750	113,937	144,760	144,760
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.34	18.73	19.89	5.91	0.54	0.23	19.95	20.80	8.32	0.50	0.43	17.96	19.31	4.16	0.57
Panel I: Liberia omitted															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.005 (0.013)	0.822*** (0.089)	0.540*** (0.072)	0.255 (0.194)	0.093*** (0.010)	-0.090*** (0.010)	1.345*** (0.129)	1.050*** (0.106)	1.044*** (0.141)	0.053*** (0.009)	0.018 (0.013)	0.675*** (0.050)	0.379*** (0.047)	-0.214** (0.099)	0.070*** (0.016)
Observations	245,537	189,644	182,537	245,537	104,413	104,413	73,904	71,994	104,413	104,413	141,124	115,740	110,543	141,124	141,124
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.34	18.79	20.00	6.10	0.54	0.23	20.02	20.93	8.52	0.50	0.42	18.00	19.39	4.32	0.57
Panel J: Madagascar omitted															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.005 (0.013)	0.825*** (0.095)	0.536*** (0.073)	0.261 (0.207)	0.092*** (0.010)	-0.093*** (0.010)	1.349*** (0.136)	1.053*** (0.109)	1.042*** (0.146)	0.058*** (0.010)	0.019 (0.014)	0.690*** (0.054)	0.373*** (0.049)	-0.218** (0.107)	0.070*** (0.017)
Observations	237,424	182,335	177,147	237,424	103,372	103,372	72,753	71,712	103,372	103,372	134,052	109,582	105,435	134,052	134,052
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.33	18.81	19.98	6.13	0.52	0.23	20.00	20.85	8.45	0.49	0.42	18.02	19.39	4.34	0.54
Panel K: Maldives omitted															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.006 (0.013)	0.816*** (0.087)	0.535*** (0.070)	0.265 (0.196)	0.094*** (0.010)	-0.092*** (0.010)	1.347*** (0.130)	1.049*** (0.105)	1.064*** (0.141)	0.053*** (0.009)	0.019 (0.013)	0.674*** (0.050)	0.376*** (0.047)	-0.208** (0.101)	0.070*** (0.016)
Observations	247,728	189,433	184,059	247,728	107,105	107,105	75,304	73,956	107,105	107,105	140,623	114,129	110,103	140,623	140,623
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.34	18.76	19.92	6.01	0.54	0.23	19.97	20.83	8.40	0.50	0.42	17.96	19.30	4.19	0.58
Panel L: Namibia omitted															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.006 (0.013)	0.804*** (0.084)	0.534*** (0.071)	0.261 (0.195)	0.092*** (0.009)	-0.091*** (0.010)	1.321*** (0.122)	1.021*** (0.097)	1.043*** (0.141)	0.051*** (0.009)	0.019 (0.013)	0.649*** (0.046)	0.375*** (0.048)	-0.220** (0.099)	0.069*** (0.016)
Observations	245,594	192,485	183,638	245,594	103,293	103,293	74,212	71,496	103,293	103,293	142,301	118,273	112,142	142,301	142,301
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.35	18.67	19.91	5.91	0.54	0.24	19.87	20.85	8.34	0.49	0.43	17.92	19.32	4.14	0.58
Panel M: Nepal omitted															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.004 (0.013)	0.851*** (0.098)	0.566*** (0.080)	0.282 (0.203)	0.093*** (0.010)	-0.095*** (0.010)	1.390*** (0.144)	1.075*** (0.115)	1.120*** (0.145)	0.052*** (0.009)	0.018 (0.014)	0.705*** (0.052)	0.405*** (0.048)	-0.203* (0.103)	0.070*** (0.016)
Observations	242,091	186,633	181,286	242,091	104,431	104,431	73,635	72,418	104,431	104,431	137,660	112,998	108,868	137,660	137,660
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.33	18.84	19.94	6.08	0.53	0.23	20.05	20.88	8.48	0.50	0.42	18.04	19.32	4.27	0.56
Panel N: Nigeria omitted															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	-0.017* (0.010)	1.038*** (0.109)	0.693*** (0.109)	0.784*** (0.150)	0.106*** (0.017)	-0.103*** (0.018)	1.657*** (0.190)	1.339*** (0.136)	1.337*** (0.232)	0.044** (0.018)	-0.017 (0.017)	0.663*** (0.118)	0.324*** (0.109)	0.065 (0.102)	0.042** (0.020)
Observations	215,899	167,409	162,698	215,899	92,624	92,624	66,095	65,067	92,624	92,624	123,275	101,314	97,631	123,275	123,275
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.33	18.92	20.02	5.96	0.52	0.23	20.01	20.86	8.29	0.47	0.40	18.21	19.47	4.20	0.56
Panel O: Peru omitted															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.008 (0.012)	0.814*** (0.088)	0.531*** (0.070)	0.214 (0.187)	0.092*** (0.010)	-0.089*** (0.011)	1.336*** (0.127)	1.036*** (0.102)	1.061*** (0.145)	0.054*** (0.010)	0.020 (0.013)	0.670*** (0.050)	0.370*** (0.047)	-0.213** (0.101)	0.072*** (0.016)
Observations	226,937	177,717	171,167	226,937	91,067	91,067	65,687	64,156	91,067	91,067	135,870	112,030	107,011	135,870	135,870
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.35	18.67	19.89	5.72	0.54	0.24	19.91	20.82	8.10	0.49	0.43	17.94	19.32	4.13	0.57
Panel P: Sierra Leone omitted															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.005 (0.013)	0.812*** (0.087)	0.550*** (0.075)	0.256 (0.197)	0.090*** (0.009)	-0.089*** (0.011)	1.321*** (0.123)	1.043*** (0.107)	1.024*** (0.143)	0.055*** (0.010)	0.020 (0.013)	0.674*** (0.050)	0.387*** (0.048)	-0.223** (0.098)	0.069*** (0.016)
Observations	238,156	184,763	177,774	238,156	238,156	101,375	72,429	70,381	101,375	101,375	136,781	112,334	107,393	136,781	136,781
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.34	18.82	20.01	6.17	0.53	0.23	20.05	20.97	8.57	0.49	0.42	18.03	19.38	4.40	0.56
Panel Q: Togo omitted															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.006 (0.013)	0.807*** (0.085)	0.523*** (0.067)	0.266 (0.198)	0.094*** (0.010)	-0.090*** (0.010)	1.328*** (0.124)	1.032*** (0.100)	1.067*** (0.143)	0.054*** (0.010)	0.020 (0.013)	0.675*** (0.05			

Table A8: Effect of Child Marriage Bans on Education Level

Dependent variable:	Education level			
	No education	Primary	Secondary	Higher
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Panel A: Full sample				
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	-0.049*** (0.019)	0.080*** (0.007)	-0.061*** (0.014)	0.030*** (0.006)
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.299	0.249	0.361	0.092
Observations	254,764	254,764	254,764	254,764
Panel B: Urban females				
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	-0.112*** (0.010)	0.059*** (0.014)	0.016 (0.013)	0.037*** (0.008)
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.147	0.187	0.495	0.171
Observations	108,131	108,131	108,131	108,131
Panel C: Rural females				
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	-0.014 (0.010)	0.088*** (0.011)	-0.082*** (0.015)	0.008*** (0.002)
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.410	0.294	0.262	0.033
Observations	146,633	146,633	146,633	146,633

Notes: Parameters estimated using ordinary least squares (OLS) regression. Robust standard errors clustered at subnational region level are in parentheses. All specifications include indicator variables for subnational region of residence and for country-specific age in years.

*** Significant at the 1 percent level, ** Significant at the 5 percent level, * Significant at the 10 percent level.

Table A9: Effect of Child Marriage Bans on Compensation Type

Dependent variable:	Compensation Type			
	Cash	Cash and in-kind	In-kind	Not paid
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Panel A: Full sample				
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.113*** (0.021)	-0.007 (0.009)	-0.003 (0.002)	-0.010 (0.007)
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.314	0.086	0.034	0.123
Observations	238,350	238,350	238,350	238,350
Panel B: Urban females				
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.080*** (0.023)	-0.013 (0.017)	-0.006** (0.003)	-0.008 (0.008)
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.408	0.041	0.009	0.062
Observations	97,067	97,067	97,067	97,067
Panel C: Rural females				
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.050*** (0.017)	0.014*** (0.004)	0.005 (0.005)	0.001 (0.007)
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.249	0.117	0.051	0.164
Observations	141,283	141,283	141,283	141,283

Notes: Parameters estimated using ordinary least squares (OLS) regression. Robust standard errors clustered at subnational region level are in parentheses. All specifications include indicator variables for subnational region of residence and for country-specific age in years.

*** Significant at the 1 percent level, ** Significant at the 5 percent level, * Significant at the 10 percent level.

Table A10: Effect of Child Marriage Bans on Employment Timing

Dependent variable:	Employment timing		
	All year	Seasonally	Occasionally
	(1)	(2)	(3)
Panel A: Full sample			
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.107*** (0.017)	-0.017 (0.011)	0.003 (0.003)
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.376	0.126	0.049
Observations	241,280	241,280	241,280
Panel B: Urban females			
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.066*** (0.013)	-0.003 (0.007)	-0.010** (0.004)
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.401	0.066	0.046
Observations	98,609	98,609	98,609
Panel C: Rural females			
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.078*** (0.020)	-0.007 (0.012)	-0.002 (0.003)
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.359	0.167	0.051
Observations	142,671	142,671	142,671

Notes: Parameters estimated using ordinary least squares (OLS) regression. Robust standard errors clustered at subnational region level are in parentheses. All specifications include indicator variables for subnational region of residence and for country-specific age in years.

*** Significant at the 1 percent level, ** Significant at the 5 percent level, * Significant at the 10 percent level.

Table A11: Effect of Child Marriage Bans on Alternative Measure of Child Marriage

Dependent variable: Sample:	Years married before age 18		
	Full sample	Urban	Rural
	(1)	(2)	(3)
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	-0.112** (0.047)	-0.423*** (0.040)	-0.106 (0.066)
Sample mean of dependent variable	1.01	0.63	1.28
Observations	254,764	108,131	146,633

Notes: Parameters estimated using ordinary least squares (OLS) regression. Robust standard errors clustered at subnational region level are in parentheses. All specifications include indicator variables for subnational region of residence and for country-specific age in years. "Years married before age 18" defined as 0 for never married, including below age 18.

*** Significant at the 1 percent level, ** Significant at the 5 percent level, * Significant at the 10 percent level.

Table A12: Heterogeneity by Income Level

Dependent variable:	Married before age 18 (1)	Age at marriage (2)	Age at first birth (3)	Years of schooling (4)	Employed (5)
Panel A: Low income countries					
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	-0.005 (0.012)	0.845*** (0.096)	0.536*** (0.111)	0.585*** (0.157)	0.102*** (0.018)
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.40	17.88	19.12	3.93	0.64
Observations	126,376	95,802	93,059	126,376	126,376
Panel B: Lower-middle income countries					
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.018 (0.015)	0.767*** (0.100)	0.510*** (0.081)	-0.021 (0.185)	0.086*** (0.010)
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.36	18.84	20.32	7.03	0.45
Observations	60,620	50,815	47,151	60,620	60,620
Panel C: Upper-middle income countries					
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	-0.118*** (0.024)	2.480*** (0.352)	1.667*** (0.356)	2.068*** (0.360)	0.128*** (0.038)
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.20	20.38	21.07	8.96	0.43
Observations	67,768	49,852	49,875	67,768	67,768

Notes: Parameters estimated using ordinary least squares (OLS) regression. Robust standard errors clustered at subnational region level are in parentheses. All specifications include indicator variables for subnational region of residence and for country-specific age in years. Country income classifications come from the World Bank Country and Lending Groups: https://datahelpdesk.worldbank.org/knowledgebase/articles/906519#High_income [accessed June 8, 2020].

*** Significant at the 1 percent level, ** Significant at the 5 percent level, * Significant at the 10 percent level.

Table A13: Sensitivity to Control Respondents Age Cut-off

Sample:	Full sample					Urban					Rural				
Dependent variable:	Married before age 18	Age at marriage	Age at first birth	Years of schooling	Employed	Married before age 18	Age at marriage	Age at first birth	Years of schooling	Employed	Married before age 18	Age at marriage	Age at first birth	Years of schooling	Employed
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Panel A: Age<40 at ban (control respondents)															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.003 (0.013)	0.821*** (0.089)	0.550*** (0.074)	0.269 (0.199)	0.092*** (0.009)	-0.093*** (0.010)	1.345*** (0.130)	1.058*** (0.109)	1.044*** (0.139)	0.054*** (0.010)	0.018 (0.013)	0.671*** (0.049)	0.383*** (0.047)	-0.207** (0.101)	0.070*** (0.016)
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.34	18.67	19.83	6.09	0.53	0.23	19.87	20.74	8.44	0.48	0.42	17.92	19.25	4.35	0.56
Observations	236,172	178,335	172,197	236,172	236,172	100,088	68,597	67,192	100,088	100,088	136,084	109,738	105,005	136,084	136,084
Panel B: Age<30 at ban (control respondents)															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	-0.013 (0.012)	0.894*** (0.073)	0.651*** (0.072)	0.431** (0.171)	0.082*** (0.009)	-0.102*** (0.009)	1.357*** (0.098)	1.133*** (0.079)	1.009*** (0.122)	0.049*** (0.010)	0.009 (0.011)	0.706*** (0.050)	0.428*** (0.046)	-0.065 (0.099)	0.060*** (0.016)
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.32	18.35	19.43	6.37	0.50	0.21	19.52	20.30	8.61	0.44	0.40	17.67	18.90	4.72	0.53
Observations	179,111	122,837	117,464	179,111	179,111	75,956	45,516	44,454	75,956	75,956	103,155	77,321	73,010	103,155	103,155
Panel C: Age<25 at ban (control respondents)															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	-0.022** (0.011)	0.849*** (0.055)	0.620*** (0.062)	0.541*** (0.144)	0.070*** (0.008)	-0.105*** (0.011)	1.275*** (0.070)	1.108*** (0.062)	0.881*** (0.140)	0.042*** (0.012)	0.003 (0.010)	0.671*** (0.051)	0.405*** (0.051)	0.041 (0.093)	0.052*** (0.015)
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.30	18.04	19.08	6.57	0.46	0.19	19.13	19.87	8.69	0.41	0.38	17.43	18.62	5.00	0.51
Observations	142,264	88,106	83,098	142,264	142,264	60,529	30,647	30,647	60,529	60,529	81,735	56,574	52,451	81,735	81,735
Panel D: Age<20 at ban (control respondents)															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	-0.022** (0.010)	0.596*** (0.056)	0.446*** (0.062)	0.536*** (0.102)	0.055*** (0.007)	-0.081*** (0.017)	0.821*** (0.129)	0.733*** (0.141)	0.675** (0.298)	0.043*** (0.015)	0.008 (0.009)	0.411*** (0.075)	0.227*** (0.083)	-0.008 (0.081)	0.051*** (0.014)
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.27	17.55	18.53	6.76	0.42	0.17	18.59	19.25	8.68	0.35	0.35	17.03	18.13	5.35	0.47
Observations	99,662	50,914	46,453	99,662	99,662	42,261	16,458	16,458	42,261	42,261	57,401	33,819	29,995	57,401	57,401
Panel E: Age<19 at ban (control respondents)															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	-0.008 (0.010)	0.385*** (0.071)	0.315*** (0.067)	0.361*** (0.098)	0.061*** (0.007)	-0.058** (0.025)	0.529*** (0.144)	0.396** (0.182)	0.429 (0.370)	0.061*** (0.017)	0.017 (0.012)	0.253*** (0.088)	0.154** (0.075)	-0.169* (0.101)	0.059*** (0.012)
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.27	17.40	18.38	6.76	0.41	0.16	18.43	19.09	8.66	0.34	0.35	16.90	18.00	5.37	0.46
Observations	90,979	44,112	39,901	90,979	90,979	38,340	13,889	13,889	38,340	38,340	52,639	29,705	26,012	52,639	52,639
Panel F: 25<=Age<30 at ban (control respondents)															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	-0.004 (0.014)	1.048*** (0.139)	0.780*** (0.122)	0.353 (0.236)	0.104*** (0.014)	-0.101*** (0.015)	1.582*** (0.253)	1.250*** (0.253)	1.330*** (0.209)	0.060*** (0.010)	0.012 (0.016)	0.821*** (0.082)	0.522*** (0.089)	-0.200 (0.156)	0.071*** (0.018)
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.30	18.17	19.27	6.39	0.47	0.19	19.42	20.20	8.50	0.41	0.38	17.46	18.72	4.86	0.51
Observations	118,948	72,322	67,949	118,948	118,948	49,879	25,384	25,384	49,879	49,879	69,069	46,297	42,565	69,069	69,069
Panel G: 30<=Age<40 at ban (control respondents)															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.025 (0.016)	0.782*** (0.154)	0.455*** (0.118)	0.101 (0.270)	0.114*** (0.011)	-0.085*** (0.015)	1.430*** (0.273)	1.006*** (0.215)	1.213*** (0.226)	0.061*** (0.012)	0.028 (0.019)	0.667*** (0.095)	0.369*** (0.113)	-0.399*** (0.143)	0.086*** (0.016)
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.31	18.53	19.76	6.11	0.50	0.21	19.79	20.69	8.32	0.45	0.39	17.76	19.17	4.51	0.53
Observations	139,162	93,089	88,316	139,162	139,162	58,584	34,315	34,315	58,584	58,584	80,578	57,967	54,001	80,578	80,578

Notes: Parameters estimated using ordinary least squares (OLS) regression. Robust standard errors clustered at subnational region level are in parentheses. All specifications include indicator variables for subnational region of residence and for country-specific age in years.

*** Significant at the 1 percent level, ** Significant at the 5 percent level, * Significant at the 10 percent level.

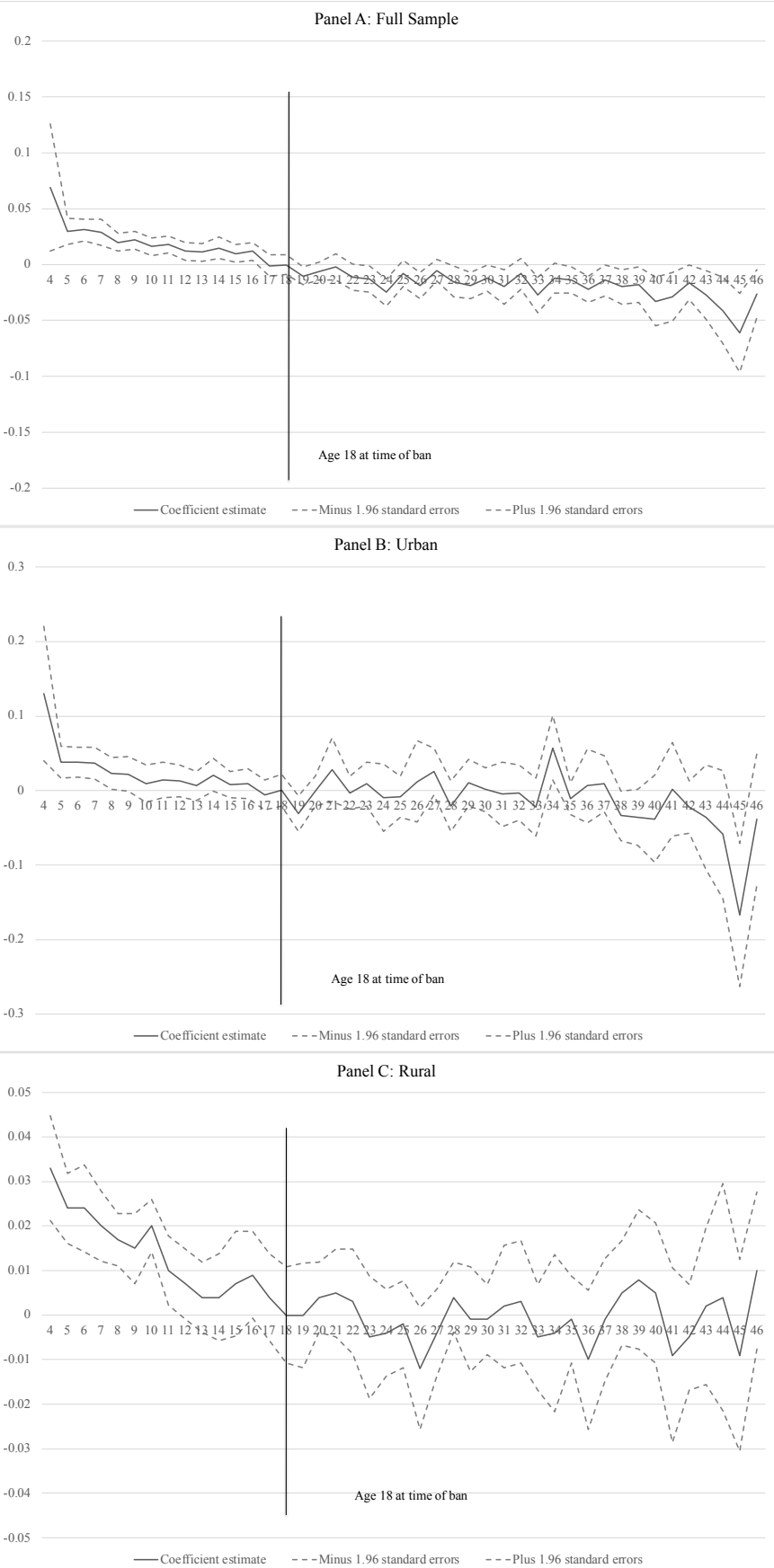
Table A14: Sensitivity to Treated Respondents Age Cut-off

Sample: Dependent variable:	Full sample					Urban					Rural				
	Married before age 18	Age at marriage	Age at first birth	Years of schooling	Employed	Married before age 18	Age at marriage	Age at first birth	Years of schooling	Employed	Married before age 18	Age at marriage	Age at first birth	Years of schooling	Employed
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Panel A: Age$\geq$0 at ban (treated respondents)															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.005 (0.013)	0.823*** (0.089)	0.541*** (0.072)	0.268 (0.196)	0.093*** (0.009)	-0.092*** (0.010)	1.347*** (0.130)	1.049*** (0.105)	1.062*** (0.141)	0.052*** (0.009)	0.019 (0.013)	0.676*** (0.050)	0.379*** (0.047)	-0.211** (0.100)	0.070*** (0.016)
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.34	18.76	19.93	6.00	0.54	0.23	19.97	20.84	8.40	0.50	0.42	18.00	19.34	4.24	0.57
Observations	254,035	196,453	190,052	254,035	254,035	107,823	76,326	74,809	107,823	107,823	146,212	120,127	115,243	146,212	146,212
Panel B: Age$\geq$5 at ban (treated respondents)															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.005 (0.013)	0.819*** (0.088)	0.539*** (0.071)	0.268 (0.196)	0.093*** (0.009)	-0.092*** (0.010)	1.341*** (0.128)	1.045*** (0.104)	1.063*** (0.141)	0.052*** (0.009)	0.019 (0.013)	0.672*** (0.049)	0.377*** (0.047)	-0.213** (0.099)	0.069*** (0.016)
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.34	18.77	19.94	5.98	0.54	0.23	19.98	20.85	8.39	0.50	0.42	18.00	19.34	4.21	0.57
Observations	252,165	196,193	189,432	252,165	252,165	106,892	76,208	74,550	106,892	106,892	145,273	119,985	114,882	145,273	145,273
Panel C: Age$\geq$10 at ban (treated respondents)															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.012 (0.010)	0.732*** (0.091)	0.477*** (0.073)	0.143 (0.211)	0.076*** (0.011)	-0.059*** (0.015)	1.244*** (0.130)	0.981*** (0.108)	0.781*** (0.210)	0.032*** (0.011)	0.015 (0.014)	0.568*** (0.051)	0.307*** (0.049)	-0.299** (0.130)	0.046*** (0.012)
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.35	18.82	19.98	5.92	0.56	0.24	20.01	20.89	8.37	0.52	0.44	18.05	19.38	4.11	0.59
Observations	236,784	192,642	186,501	236,784	236,784	100,508	75,199	73,461	100,508	100,508	136,276	117,443	113,040	136,276	136,276
Panel D: Age$\geq$12 at ban (treated respondents)															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.015 (0.010)	0.619*** (0.099)	0.386*** (0.080)	0.137 (0.208)	0.075*** (0.011)	-0.055*** (0.015)	1.109*** (0.143)	0.895*** (0.124)	0.735*** (0.228)	0.026** (0.011)	0.014 (0.015)	0.448*** (0.065)	0.200*** (0.056)	-0.285** (0.135)	0.040*** (0.011)
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.36	18.87	20.02	5.87	0.57	0.25	20.06	20.93	8.36	0.52	0.44	18.10	19.43	4.04	0.60
Observations	225,950	188,405	182,863	225,950	225,950	96,018	73,884	72,242	96,018	96,018	129,932	114,521	110,621	129,932	129,932
Panel E: Age$\geq$14 at ban (treated respondents)															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.022** (0.009)	0.544*** (0.104)	0.351*** (0.081)	0.061 (0.185)	0.067*** (0.012)	-0.045*** (0.015)	1.026*** (0.158)	0.844*** (0.133)	0.593** (0.258)	0.017 (0.013)	0.020 (0.014)	0.363*** (0.075)	0.175*** (0.060)	-0.329** (0.127)	0.035*** (0.011)
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.36	18.93	20.09	5.83	0.58	0.25	20.11	20.99	8.36	0.54	0.45	18.16	19.49	3.95	0.61
Observations	211,693	181,820	177,352	211,693	211,693	90,280	71,802	70,329	90,280	90,280	121,413	110,018	107,023	121,413	121,413
Panel F: Age$\geq$15 at ban (treated respondents)															
Under age 18 at ban X Region intensity	0.026*** (0.008)	0.496*** (0.096)	0.318*** (0.079)	0.005 (0.174)	0.057*** (0.010)	-0.034** (0.015)	0.922*** (0.172)	0.733*** (0.148)	0.510* (0.268)	0.012 (0.013)	0.022 (0.014)	0.327*** (0.077)	0.163** (0.069)	-0.314** (0.126)	0.030*** (0.011)
Sample mean of dependent variable	0.37	18.97	20.13	5.79	0.58	0.26	20.15	21.03	8.36	0.55	0.45	18.19	19.53	3.89	0.61
Observations	202,135	177,403	173,521	202,135	202,135	86,163	70,377	69,011	86,163	86,163	115,972	107,026	104,510	115,972	115,972

Notes: Parameters estimated using ordinary least squares (OLS) regression. Robust standard errors clustered at subnational region level are in parentheses. All specifications include indicator variables for subnational region of residence and for country-specific age in years.

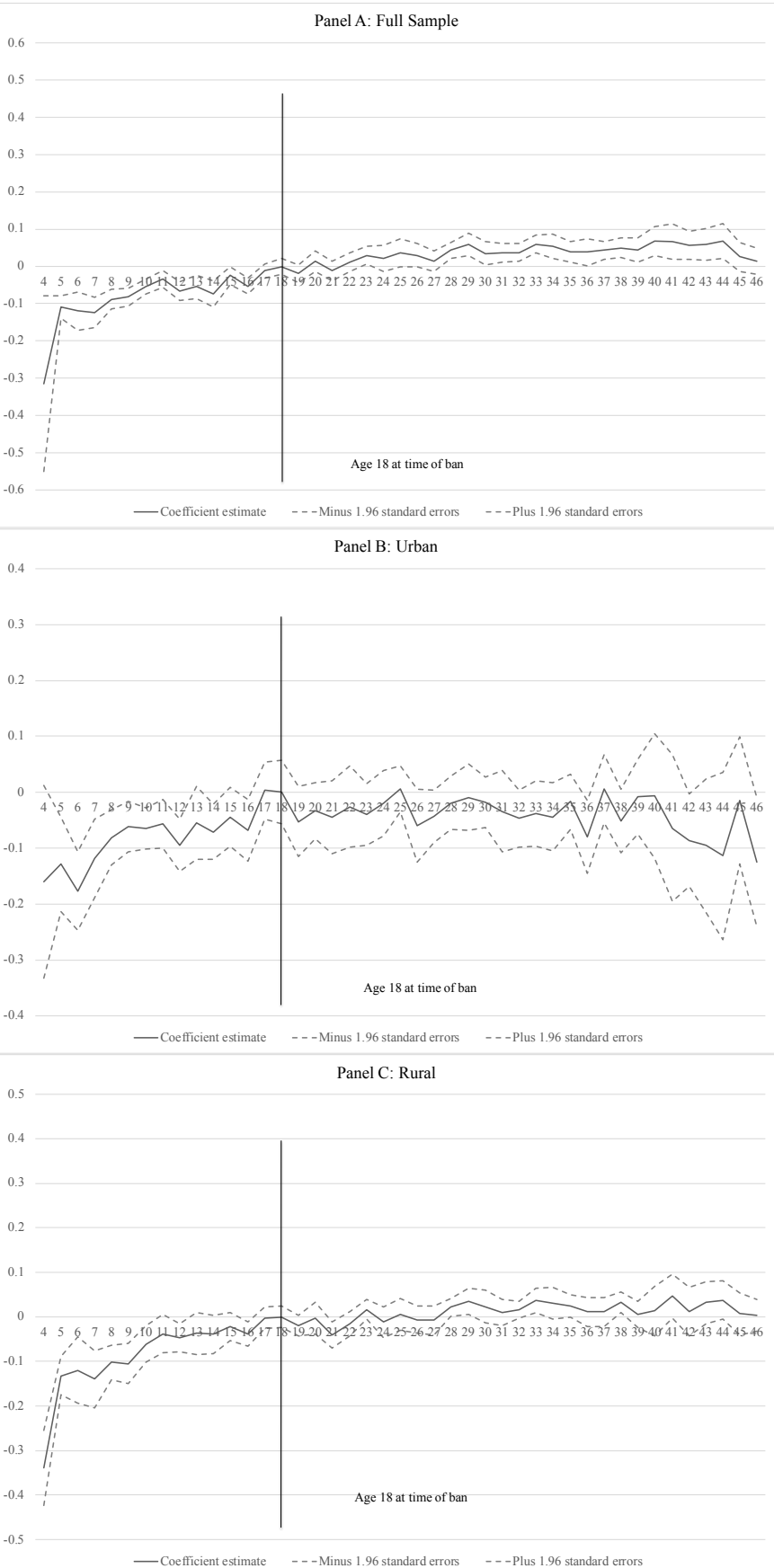
*** Significant at the 1 percent level, ** Significant at the 5 percent level, * Significant at the 10 percent level.

Figure A1: Event Study Analysis, Occupation=Professional



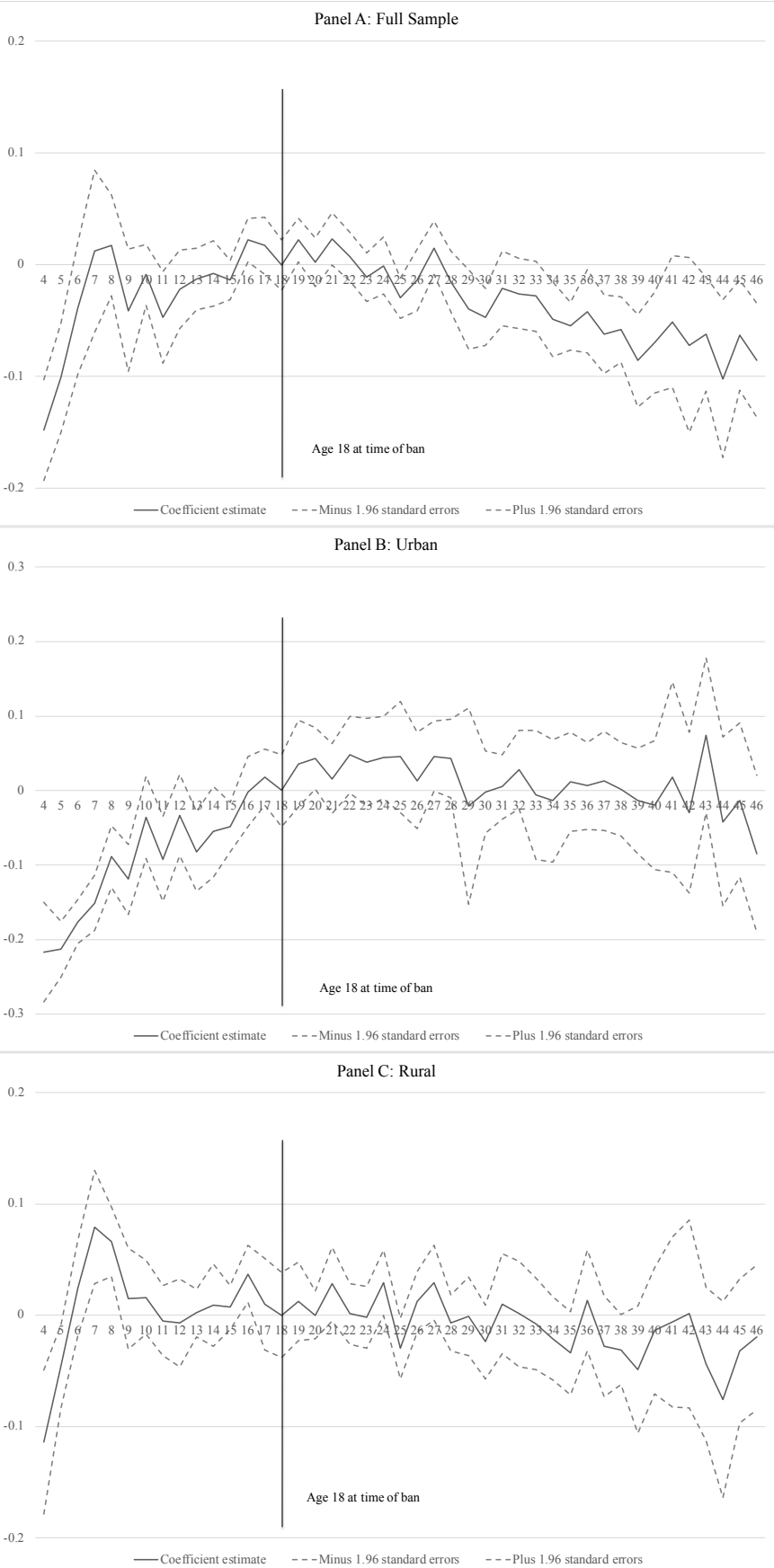
Notes: The solid line plots the point estimates from an event study regression where the dependent variable is an indicator equal to 1 if the respondent married before age 18. The dashed lines are the associated 95% confidence intervals.

Figure A2: Event Study Analysis, Occupation=Not Working



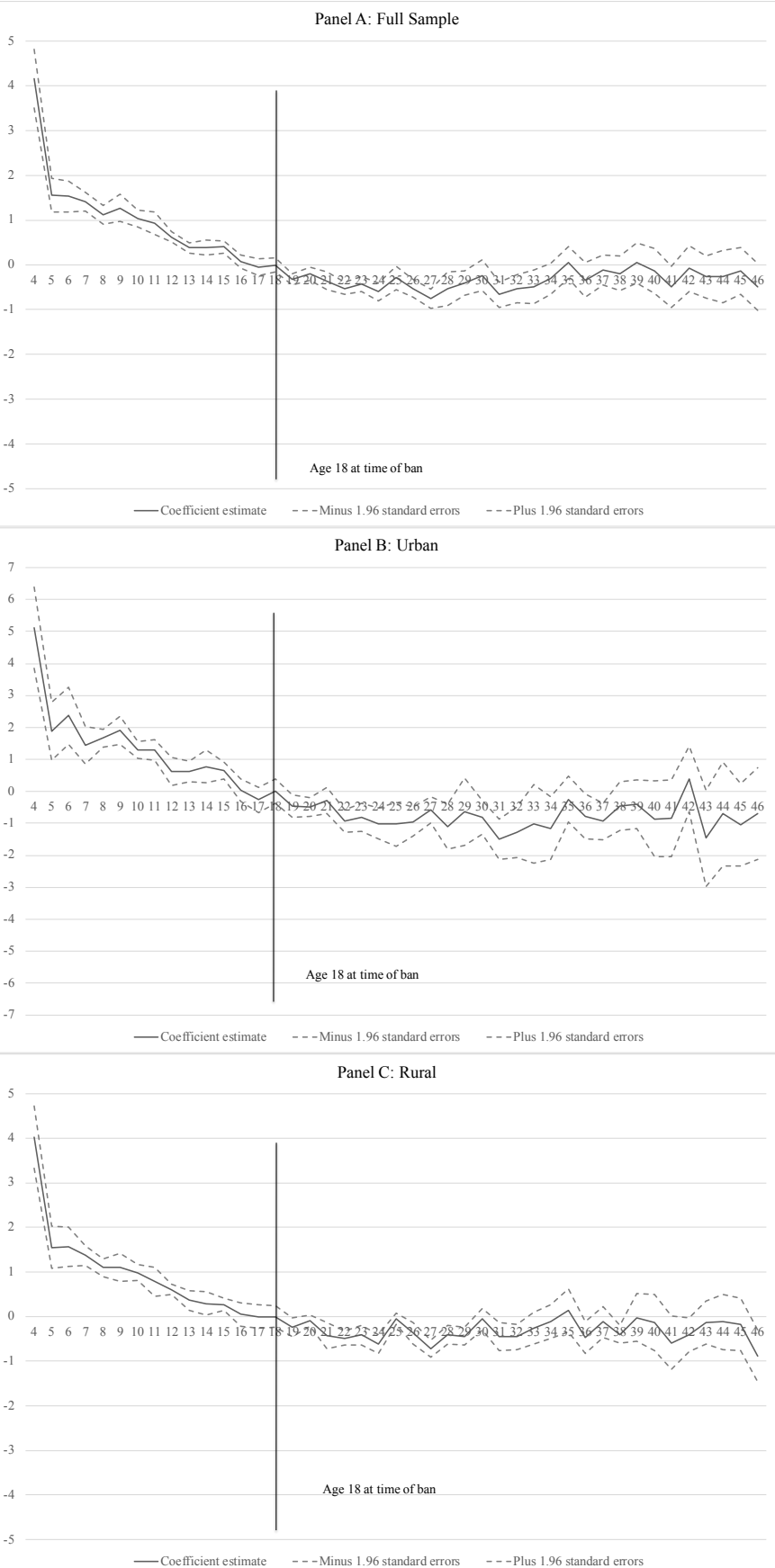
Notes: The solid line plots the point estimates from an event study regression where the dependent variable is an indicator equal to 1 if the respondent married before age 18. The dashed lines are the associated 95% confidence intervals.

Figure A3: Event Study Analysis with Subnational Regional Trends, Married Before Age 18



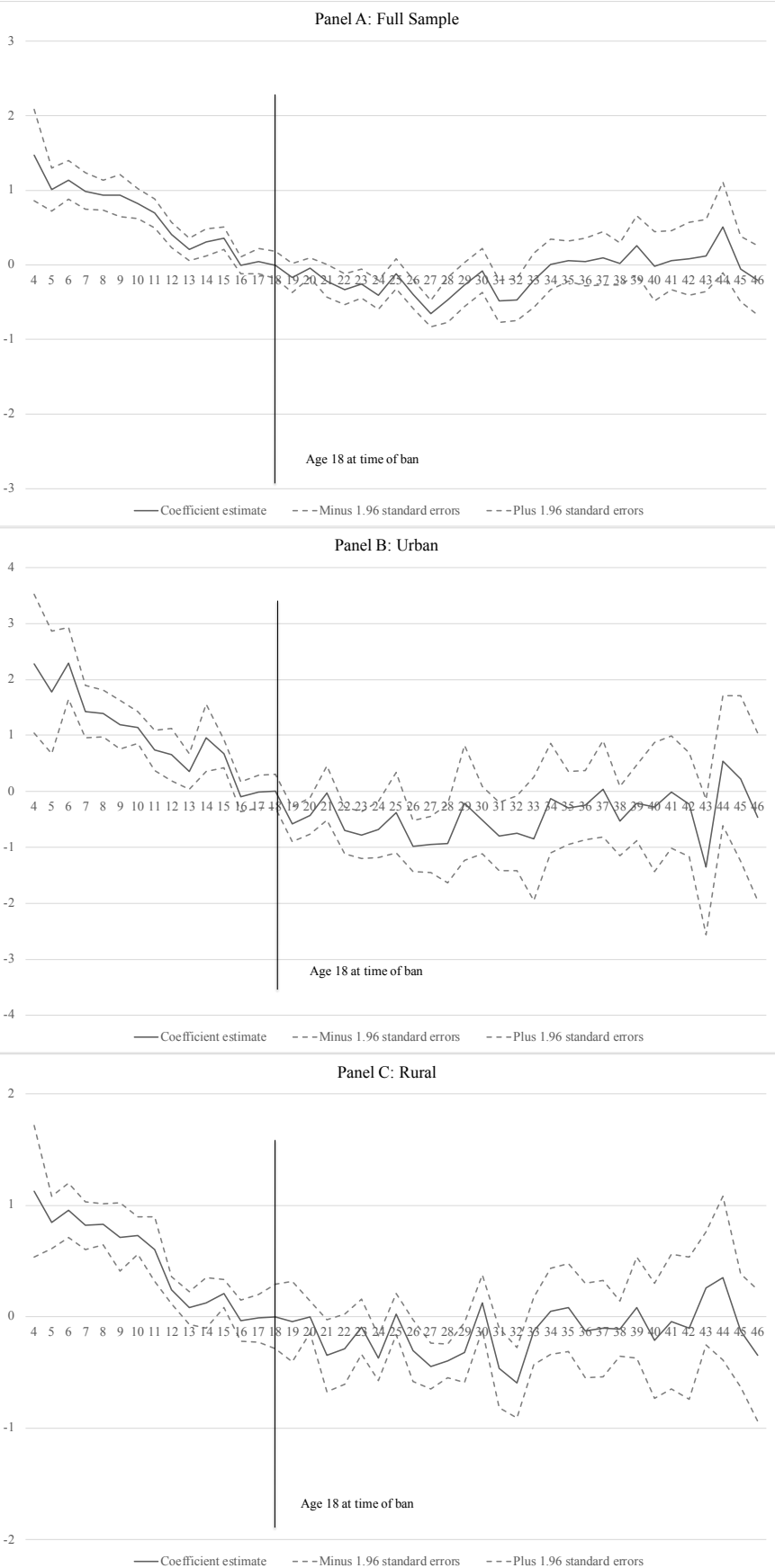
Notes: The solid line plots the point estimates from an event study regression where the dependent variable is an indicator equal to 1 if the respondent married before age 18. The dashed lines are the associated 95% confidence intervals.

Figure A4: Event Study Analysis with Subnational Regional Trends, Age at Marriage



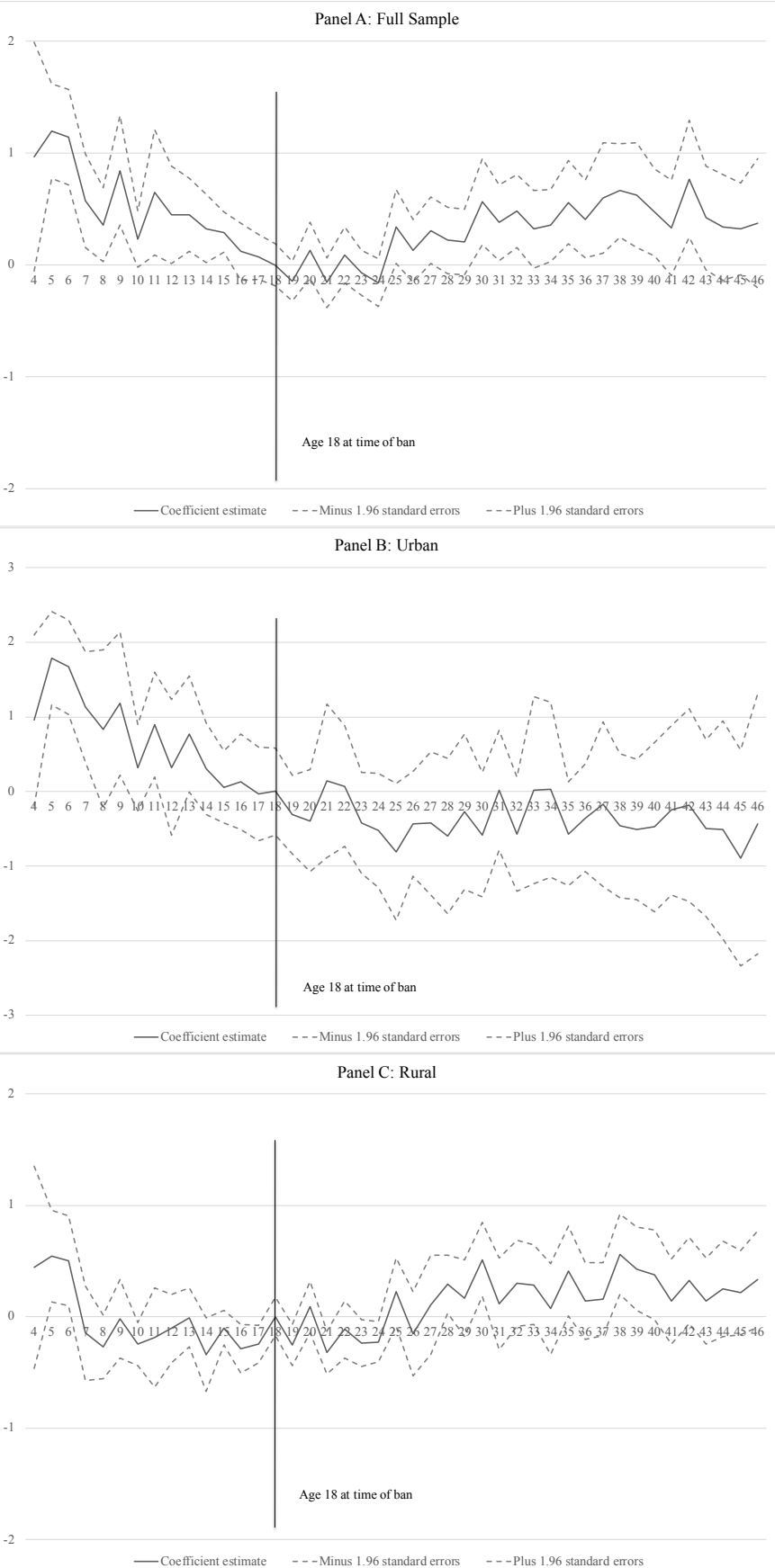
Notes: The solid line plots the point estimates from an event study regression where the dependent variable is an indicator equal to 1 if the respondent married before age 18. The dashed lines are the associated 95% confidence intervals.

Figure A5: Event Study Analysis with Subnational Regional Trends, Age at First Birth



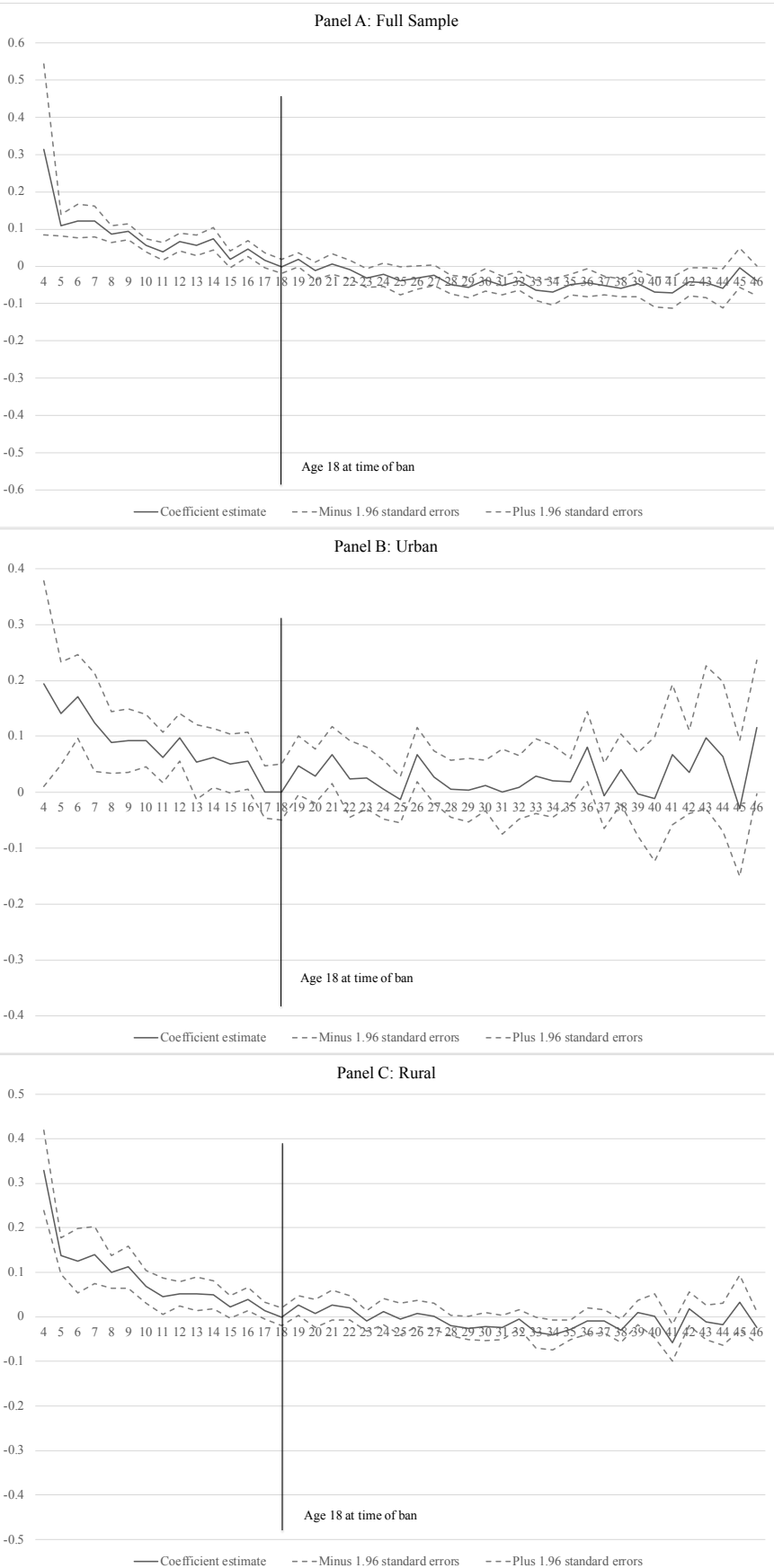
Notes: The solid line plots the point estimates from an event study regression where the dependent variable is an indicator equal to 1 if the respondent married before age 18. The dashed lines are the associated 95% confidence intervals.

Figure A6: Event Study Analysis with Subnational Regional Trends, Years of Schooling



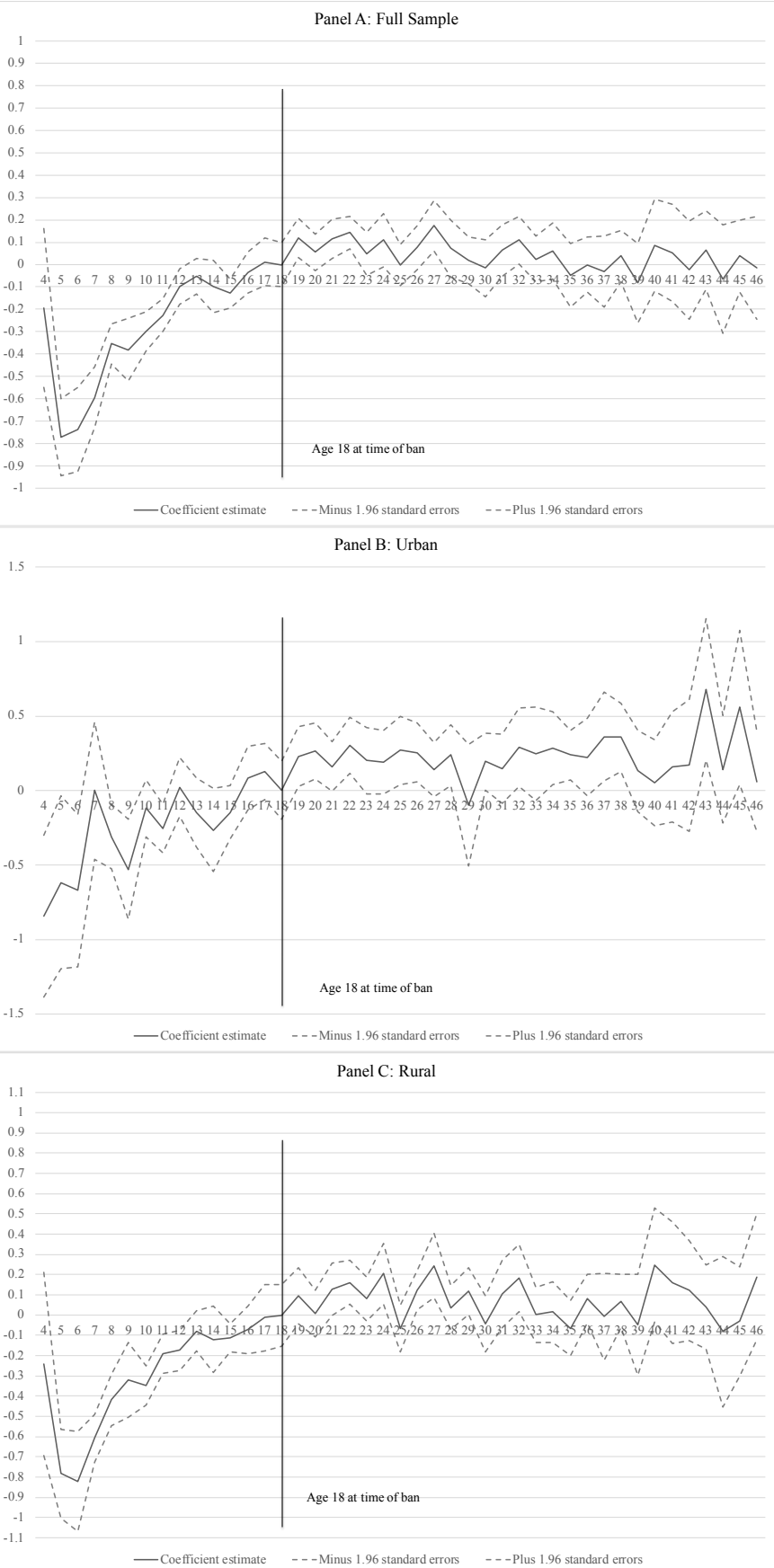
Notes: The solid line plots the point estimates from an event study regression where the dependent variable is an indicator equal to 1 if the respondent married before age 18. The dashed lines are the associated 95% confidence intervals.

Figure A7: Event Study Analysis with Subnational Regional Trends, Employed



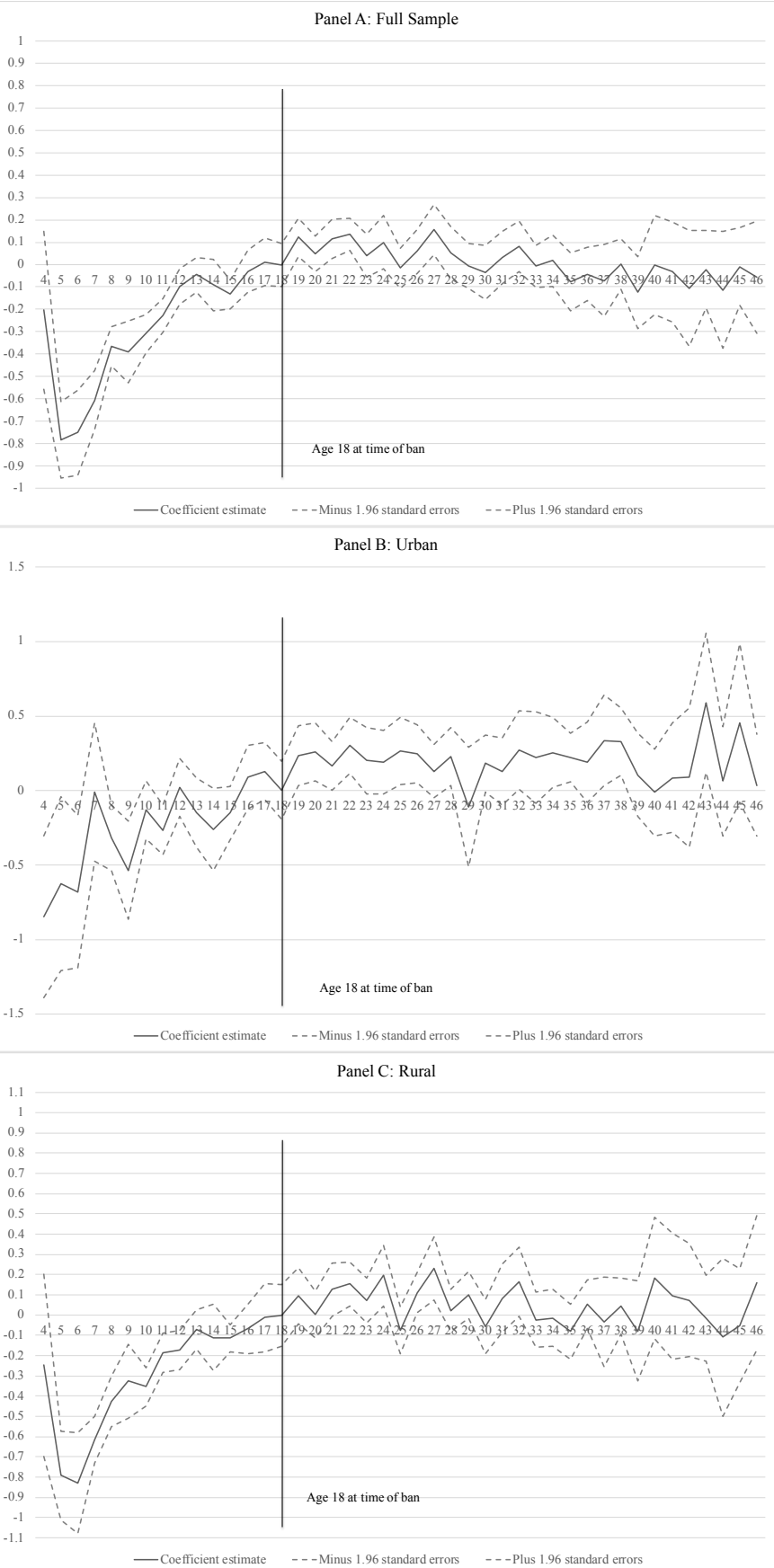
Notes: The solid line plots the point estimates from an event study regression where the dependent variable is an indicator equal to 1 if the respondent married before age 18. The dashed lines are the associated 95% confidence intervals.

Figure A8: Event Study Analysis, Years Married Before Age 18



Notes: The solid line plots the point estimates from an event study regression where the dependent variable is an indicator equal to 1 if the respondent married before age 18. The dashed lines are the associated 95% confidence intervals.

Figure A9: Event Study Analysis with Subnational Regional Trends, Years Married Before Age 18



Notes: The solid line plots the point estimates from an event study regression where the dependent variable is an indicator equal to 1 if the respondent married before age 18. The dashed lines are the associated 95% confidence intervals.

Figure A10: Kernel Density Estimates of Within-Country Distribution of Ban Intensity - Full Sample (Urban and Rural)

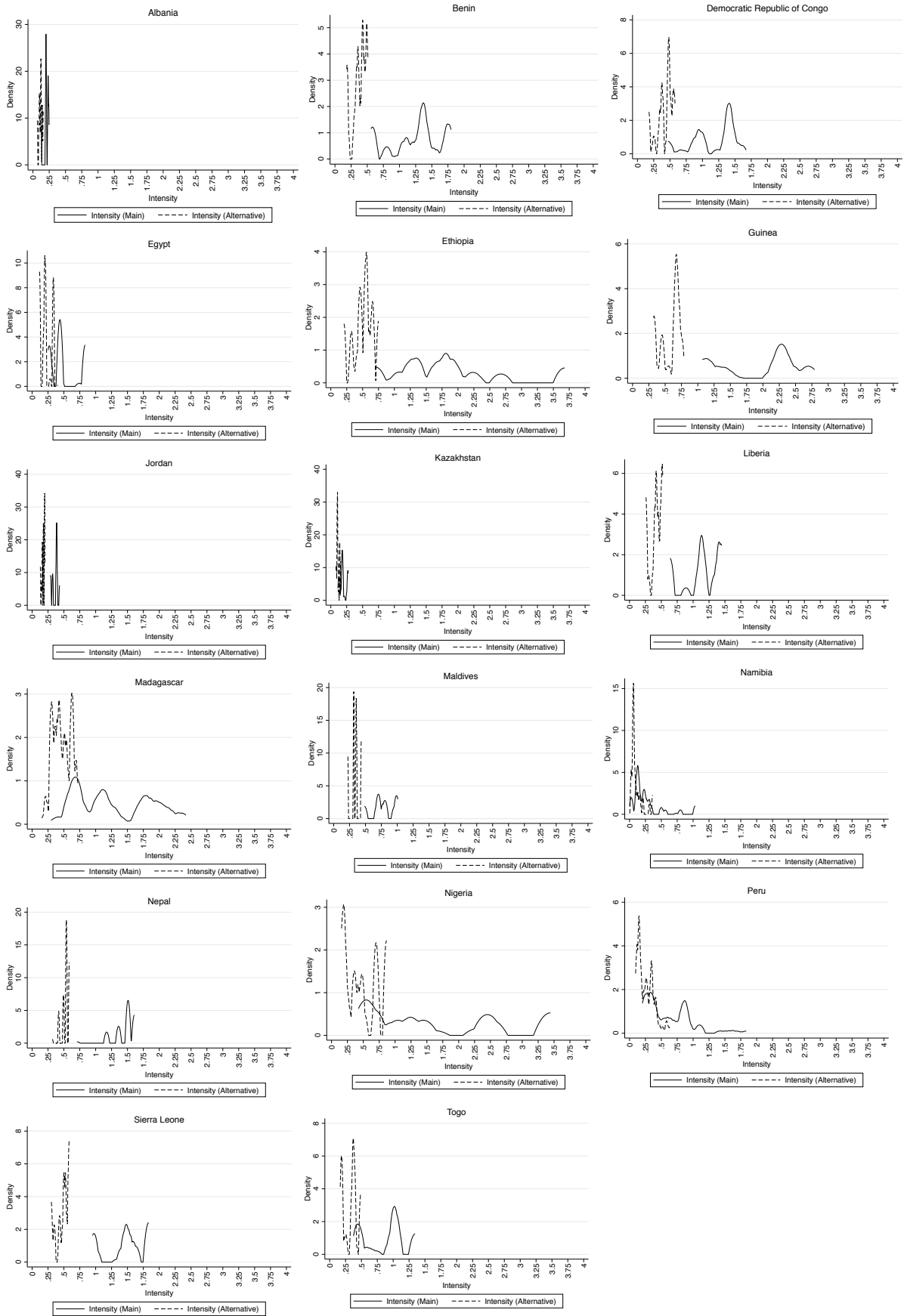
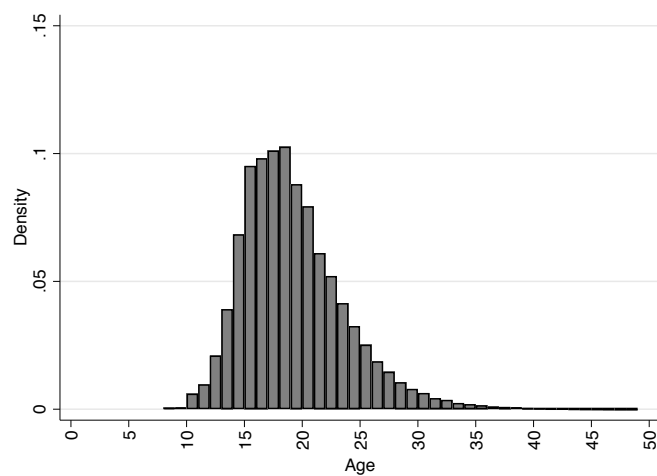
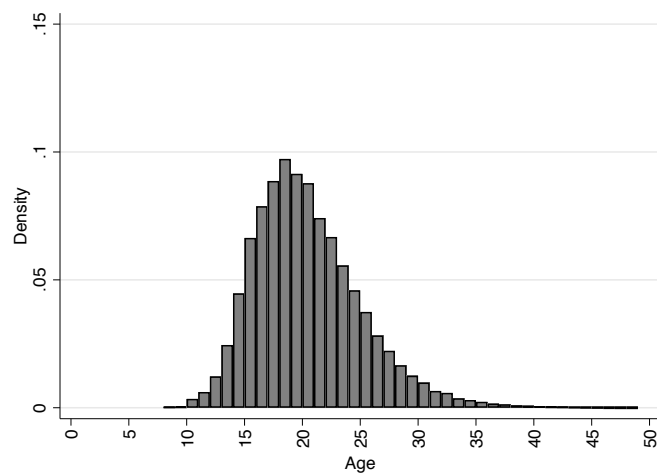


Figure A11: Distribution of Age at Marriage

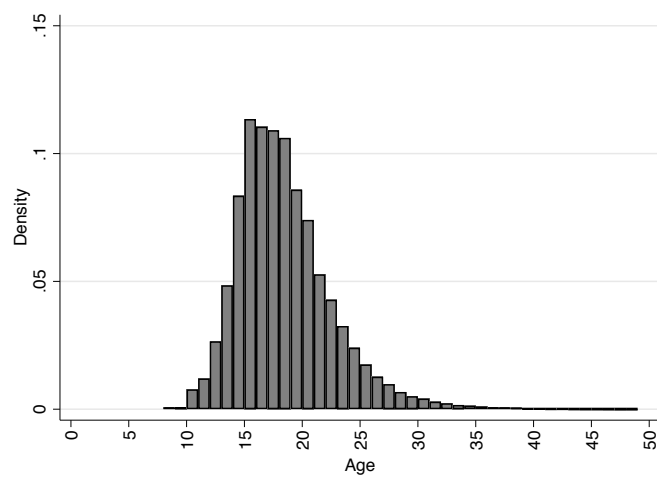
Panel A: Full sample



Panel B: Urban



Panel C: Rural



Notes: Data are married females from urban Demographic and Health Survey (DHS) samples.